

Non-merohedral twin crystal of 2,3,9,10-tetrakis(triisopropylsilylethynyl)-6,13-bis(trimethylsilylethynyl)pentacene¹

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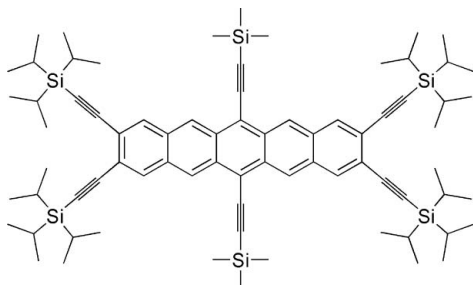
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 120$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.053; wR factor = 0.154; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.2.

All investigated crystals of the title pentacene derivative, $\text{C}_{76}\text{H}_{110}\text{Si}_6$, obtained from benzene solution and examined at 120 K, were identified as non-merohedral twins. The crystal examined in this study had an approximate 2:1 domain ratio. The molecules have crystallographic inversion symmetry and approximate C_{2h} symmetry, with a planar conjugated central core, including the peripheral $\text{C}\equiv\text{C}$ triple bonds. The molecules pack in layers perpendicular to the a axis, with a dihedral angle between individual molecules in adjacent layers of $5.25(2)^\circ$; π - π stacking is prevented by the bulky substituents. One methyl group is disordered over two positions with occupancies of 0.6 and 0.4.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Dimitrakopoulos *et al.* (1998); Klauk *et al.* (2000); Nelson *et al.* (1998); Wurthner (2001); Holmes *et al.* (1999); Jiang *et al.* (2006); Desiraju & Gavezzotti (1989). For related structures, see: Campbell *et al.* (1962); Mattheus *et al.* (2001); Houk *et al.* (2001); Fokin *et al.* (1998). For twinning analysis tools, see: Bruker (1998, 2000).



¹ Contribution No. 615 from the Center for Photochemical Sciences.

Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{76}\text{H}_{110}\text{Si}_6$
 $M_r = 1192.18$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 10.6492(12)$ Å
 $b = 19.1865(18)$ Å
 $c = 18.6632(14)$ Å
 $\beta = 91.236(4)^\circ$
 $V = 3812.4(6)$ Å³
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.15$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 120(2)$ K
 $0.26 \times 0.25 \times 0.25$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART 6000 diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*TWINABS*; Sheldrick, 1999)
 $T_{\min} = 0.718$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$
(expected range = 0.692–0.964)
26858 measured reflections
7479 independent reflections
6159 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.154$
 $S = 1.32$
7479 reflections
370 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.64$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.33$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2003); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Bruker, 2005); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CF2122).

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Non-merohedral twin crystal of 2,3,9,10-tetrakis(triisopropylsilylethynyl)-6,13-bis(trimethylsilylethynyl)pentacene

J. Jiang, B. R. Kaafarani, K. Kirschbaum, Y. Hu and D. C. Neckers

Comment

The practical uses of pentacene, the most promising polyacene in the area of organic field-effect transistors (Dimitrakopoulos *et al.*, 1998; Klauk *et al.*, 2000; Nelson *et al.*, 1998; Wurthner, 2001), are limited by its sensitivity to oxygen, poor solubility in organic solvents and herringbone packing in the solid state (Holmes *et al.*, 1999). To overcome these disadvantages, we reported new ethynylated pentacenes (Jiang *et al.*, 2006). In this paper, we present the crystal structure of the title compound (I). The molecular structure of (I) is shown in Figure 1. The X-ray crystal structure of (I) confirms its chemical structure (C₇₆H₁₁₀Si₆). The five fused benzene rings and the six carbon-carbon triple bonds are coplanar within ± 0.14 (1) Å. In the pentacene core of (I), the bond lengths and their alternation are very similar to those in pentacene itself (Campbell *et al.*, 1962; Mattheus *et al.*, 2001). The cross-ring aromatic bonds are consistently longer than the peripheral aromatic bonds. The former average 1.445 (8) Å in length, and the latter 1.401 (8) Å, suggesting that the peripheral bonds form two parallel, delocalized polyacetylenic ribbons as previously reported (Houk *et al.*, 2001; Fokin *et al.*, 1998). The 'single' bonds between 'triple' bonds and the pentacene ring, for example, C1—C12 (1.425 (8) Å), C6—C17 (1.433 (8) Å) and C7—C28 (1.433 (8) Å), are significantly shorter than typical carbon-carbon single bonds, indicating the extended conjugation. The triple bond lengths average 1.20 Å.

The bond angles C17—C18—Si2 and C28—C29—Si3 are 173.4 (6)° and 176.7 (7)°, respectively, indicating that the steric crowding of terminal triisopropylsilyl (TIPS) moieties is released by bending. The two TIPS at the same end also contribute to this release by assuming different conformations. As required by the crystallographic inversion center in the middle of the molecule, the two trimethylsilyl groups at C13 and C13' ($= 2 - x, -y, 2 - z$) assume a staggered conformation.

The molecules of (I) pack in layers perpendicular to the *a* axis (Figure 2). The dihedral angle between adjacent layers is 5.25 (2)° and alternate layers are parallel to each other as required by the translational symmetry. In contrast to the packing of pentacene, no herringbone packing exists (Holmes *et al.*, 1999; Desiraju *et al.*, 1989). The bulky substituents prevent π - π stacking.

Experimental

The synthesis is described by Jiang *et al.* (2006).

Refinement

As for several other crystals, the one used for data collection was identified as a non-merohedral twin using RLATT (Bruker, 1998). Two orientation matrices were assigned to the two different twin components (GEMINI; Bruker, 2000). Integration of the data using both orientation matrices deconvoluted the data set into overlapped reflections and reflections belonging to only one of the twin components. Corrections for absorption, decay and inhomogeneity of the X-ray beam were applied using TWINABS (Sheldrick, 1999). The twin law is a 180° rotation about the *c** reciprocal axis; the ratio of the two twin

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components was refined to 0.363:0.637 (1). The disordered carbon atom C15 was refined isotropically; the occupancy factors were initially refined with a common displacement parameter, and then fixed at 0.6:0.4 for the final refinement. The hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically and included in the refinement as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.95–1.00 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The non-merohedral twinning prevents the complete merging of equivalent reflections before refinement. A table of structure factors including the calculated contributions from the two twin components, obtained by the undocumented LIST 7 instruction of *SHELXTL*, is provided in the Supplementary Material.

Figures

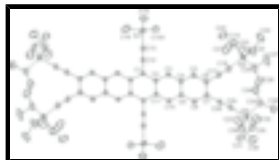


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) at 120 K, showing the atomic labeling and 50% probability ellipsoids.

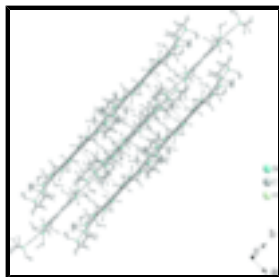


Fig. 2. A packing diagram of (I) viewed down the *c* axis. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

2,3,9,10-Tetrakis(triisopropylsilylethynyl)- 6,13-bis(trimethylsilylethynyl)pentacene

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{76}\text{H}_{110}\text{Si}_6$

$M_r = 1192.18$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

$a = 10.6492$ (12) Å

$b = 19.1865$ (18) Å

$c = 18.6632$ (14) Å

$\beta = 91.236$ (4)°

$V = 3812.4$ (6) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 1300$

$D_x = 1.039$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 1328 reflections

$\theta = 2.2$ – 30.1 °

$\mu = 0.15$ mm⁻¹

$T = 120$ (2) K

Cuboid, very dark turquoise

$0.26 \times 0.25 \times 0.25$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART 6000
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 120$ (2) K

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

7479 independent reflections

6159 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.5$ °

$h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

(TWINABS; Sheldrick, 1999)

$T_{\min} = 0.718$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

26858 measured reflections

$k = 0 \rightarrow 23$

$l = 0 \rightarrow 23$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$

$wR(F^2) = 0.154$

$S = 1.32$

7479 reflections

370 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.16P)^2 + 15.6P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.64 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: none

Special details

Experimental. As several crystals before, this crystal was identified as a non-merohedral twin using RLATT. Two orientation matrices were assigned to the two different twin components (GEMINI 1.02). Integration of the data with SAINT 6.45 A using both orientation matrices deconvoluted the data set into overlapped reflections and reflections originated by only one of the twin components. Correction for absorption, decay and inhomogeneity of the X-ray beam were applied using TWINABS. The twinning law is a 180 degree rotation around c^* , the ratio of the two twin components was refined to 0.363 (1):0.637 (1).

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Si1 | 0.9658 (2) | 0.17271 (10) | 0.73900 (10) | 0.0343 (5) | |
| Si2 | 0.96038 (17) | -0.31575 (9) | 0.55599 (9) | 0.0268 (4) | |
| Si3 | 1.0477 (2) | -0.51484 (9) | 0.82961 (11) | 0.0353 (5) | |
| C1 | 0.9887 (5) | 0.0421 (3) | 0.9372 (3) | 0.0187 (11) | |
| C2 | 0.9908 (5) | -0.0317 (3) | 0.9308 (3) | 0.0176 (11) | |
| C3 | 0.9825 (6) | -0.0645 (3) | 0.8638 (3) | 0.0201 (12) | |
| H3A | 0.9735 | -0.0367 | 0.8218 | 0.024* | |
| C4 | 0.9872 (5) | -0.1363 (3) | 0.8570 (3) | 0.0203 (12) | |
| C5 | 0.9799 (6) | -0.1697 (3) | 0.7887 (3) | 0.0229 (12) | |
| H5A | 0.9706 | -0.1420 | 0.7468 | 0.027* | |

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|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| C6 | 0.9859 (6) | -0.2407 (3) | 0.7819 (3) | 0.0232 (12) | |
| C7 | 0.9996 (6) | -0.2838 (3) | 0.8454 (3) | 0.0230 (12) | |
| C8 | 1.0047 (6) | -0.2527 (3) | 0.9114 (3) | 0.0222 (12) | |
| H8A | 1.0119 | -0.2813 | 0.9528 | 0.027* | |
| C9 | 0.9996 (5) | -0.1789 (3) | 0.9201 (3) | 0.0197 (11) | |
| C10 | 1.0071 (5) | -0.1474 (3) | 0.9866 (3) | 0.0189 (12) | |
| H10A | 1.0150 | -0.1758 | 1.0282 | 0.023* | |
| C11 | 1.0033 (5) | -0.0743 (3) | 0.9945 (3) | 0.0180 (11) | |
| C12 | 0.9787 (6) | 0.0835 (3) | 0.8740 (3) | 0.0215 (12) | |
| C13 | 0.9723 (6) | 0.1179 (3) | 0.8200 (3) | 0.0269 (13) | |
| C14 | 1.1282 (8) | 0.1937 (5) | 0.7130 (5) | 0.050 (2) | |
| H14A | 1.1667 | 0.2249 | 0.7487 | 0.076* | |
| H14B | 1.1266 | 0.2166 | 0.6660 | 0.076* | |
| H14C | 1.1774 | 0.1506 | 0.7104 | 0.076* | |
| C15A | 0.8610 (14) | 0.1311 (8) | 0.6700 (8) | 0.042 (3)* | 0.60 |
| H15A | 0.7767 | 0.1513 | 0.6725 | 0.063* | 0.60 |
| H15B | 0.8565 | 0.0809 | 0.6790 | 0.063* | 0.60 |
| H15C | 0.8947 | 0.1393 | 0.6223 | 0.063* | 0.60 |
| C15B | 0.913 (2) | 0.1141 (11) | 0.6637 (11) | 0.043 (5)* | 0.40 |
| H15D | 0.9838 | 0.0852 | 0.6488 | 0.064* | 0.40 |
| H15E | 0.8832 | 0.1424 | 0.6231 | 0.064* | 0.40 |
| H15F | 0.8450 | 0.0840 | 0.6799 | 0.064* | 0.40 |
| C16 | 0.8795 (9) | 0.2531 (5) | 0.7634 (6) | 0.064 (3) | |
| H16A | 0.9225 | 0.2758 | 0.8040 | 0.096* | |
| H16B | 0.7937 | 0.2409 | 0.7766 | 0.096* | |
| H16C | 0.8767 | 0.2849 | 0.7223 | 0.096* | |
| C17 | 0.9778 (6) | -0.2711 (3) | 0.7118 (3) | 0.0264 (13) | |
| C18 | 0.9685 (6) | -0.2927 (3) | 0.6515 (3) | 0.0282 (14) | |
| C19 | 0.9126 (9) | -0.2335 (5) | 0.5079 (4) | 0.051 (2) | |
| H19A | 0.9156 | -0.2428 | 0.4552 | 0.062* | |
| C20 | 1.0012 (11) | -0.1723 (5) | 0.5249 (6) | 0.070 (3) | |
| H20A | 0.9721 | -0.1307 | 0.4989 | 0.105* | |
| H20B | 1.0864 | -0.1841 | 0.5102 | 0.105* | |
| H20C | 1.0016 | -0.1629 | 0.5765 | 0.105* | |
| C21 | 0.7793 (10) | -0.2129 (5) | 0.5252 (8) | 0.085 (4) | |
| H21A | 0.7571 | -0.1699 | 0.4996 | 0.128* | |
| H21B | 0.7731 | -0.2053 | 0.5769 | 0.128* | |
| H21C | 0.7216 | -0.2502 | 0.5102 | 0.128* | |
| C22 | 1.1217 (7) | -0.3480 (5) | 0.5310 (5) | 0.050 (2) | |
| H22A | 1.1207 | -0.3992 | 0.5410 | 0.060* | |
| C23 | 1.2276 (9) | -0.3191 (7) | 0.5779 (6) | 0.075 (3) | |
| H23A | 1.3079 | -0.3379 | 0.5620 | 0.113* | |
| H23B | 1.2146 | -0.3325 | 0.6278 | 0.113* | |
| H23C | 1.2287 | -0.2681 | 0.5741 | 0.113* | |
| C24 | 1.1454 (10) | -0.3417 (6) | 0.4502 (5) | 0.067 (3) | |
| H24A | 1.2297 | -0.3590 | 0.4400 | 0.101* | |
| H24B | 1.1388 | -0.2927 | 0.4358 | 0.101* | |
| H24C | 1.0828 | -0.3692 | 0.4234 | 0.101* | |
| C25 | 0.8394 (7) | -0.3864 (4) | 0.5443 (4) | 0.0378 (17) | |

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|------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| H25A | 0.7568 | -0.3660 | 0.5578 | 0.045* |
| C26 | 0.8649 (9) | -0.4476 (5) | 0.5946 (7) | 0.064 (3) |
| H26A | 0.8002 | -0.4833 | 0.5869 | 0.096* |
| H26B | 0.8633 | -0.4314 | 0.6443 | 0.096* |
| H26C | 0.9476 | -0.4675 | 0.5848 | 0.096* |
| C27 | 0.8254 (8) | -0.4107 (6) | 0.4669 (6) | 0.070 (3) |
| H27A | 0.7617 | -0.4475 | 0.4635 | 0.105* |
| H27B | 0.9060 | -0.4289 | 0.4507 | 0.105* |
| H27C | 0.7996 | -0.3713 | 0.4365 | 0.105* |
| C28 | 1.0113 (6) | -0.3579 (3) | 0.8384 (3) | 0.0269 (14) |
| C29 | 1.0234 (7) | -0.4199 (3) | 0.8331 (4) | 0.0328 (15) |
| C30 | 0.8883 (8) | -0.5580 (4) | 0.8309 (5) | 0.046 (2) |
| H30A | 0.9024 | -0.6095 | 0.8338 | 0.055* |
| C31 | 0.8160 (9) | -0.5367 (5) | 0.8975 (5) | 0.053 (2) |
| H31A | 0.7337 | -0.5596 | 0.8967 | 0.080* |
| H31B | 0.8045 | -0.4860 | 0.8977 | 0.080* |
| H31C | 0.8634 | -0.5508 | 0.9406 | 0.080* |
| C32 | 0.8074 (10) | -0.5441 (6) | 0.7641 (6) | 0.066 (3) |
| H32A | 0.7264 | -0.5677 | 0.7685 | 0.099* |
| H32B | 0.8502 | -0.5617 | 0.7218 | 0.099* |
| H32C | 0.7935 | -0.4938 | 0.7590 | 0.099* |
| C33 | 1.1273 (10) | -0.5363 (4) | 0.7429 (5) | 0.054 (2) |
| H33A | 1.0588 | -0.5356 | 0.7054 | 0.065* |
| C34 | 1.2203 (11) | -0.4849 (5) | 0.7188 (6) | 0.076 (4) |
| H34A | 1.2562 | -0.5006 | 0.6737 | 0.113* |
| H34B | 1.2874 | -0.4802 | 0.7553 | 0.113* |
| H34C | 1.1792 | -0.4397 | 0.7115 | 0.113* |
| C35 | 1.1790 (10) | -0.6106 (4) | 0.7422 (6) | 0.061 (3) |
| H35A | 1.2196 | -0.6194 | 0.6964 | 0.092* |
| H35B | 1.1099 | -0.6437 | 0.7481 | 0.092* |
| H35C | 1.2405 | -0.6164 | 0.7815 | 0.092* |
| C36 | 1.1365 (8) | -0.5365 (4) | 0.9154 (5) | 0.0458 (19) |
| H36A | 1.0913 | -0.5118 | 0.9543 | 0.055* |
| C37 | 1.2701 (9) | -0.5080 (6) | 0.9180 (6) | 0.065 (3) |
| H37A | 1.3108 | -0.5209 | 0.9637 | 0.098* |
| H37B | 1.2678 | -0.4572 | 0.9136 | 0.098* |
| H37C | 1.3175 | -0.5278 | 0.8784 | 0.098* |
| C38 | 1.1356 (11) | -0.6140 (5) | 0.9360 (6) | 0.070 (3) |
| H38A | 1.1835 | -0.6206 | 0.9809 | 0.106* |
| H38B | 1.1740 | -0.6414 | 0.8979 | 0.106* |
| H38C | 1.0488 | -0.6294 | 0.9422 | 0.106* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Si1 | 0.0557 (13) | 0.0245 (9) | 0.0226 (9) | -0.0043 (8) | -0.0026 (8) | 0.0091 (7) |
| Si2 | 0.0293 (9) | 0.0326 (9) | 0.0183 (8) | 0.0021 (7) | -0.0003 (7) | -0.0083 (7) |
| Si3 | 0.0578 (13) | 0.0169 (8) | 0.0316 (10) | 0.0026 (8) | 0.0103 (9) | -0.0032 (7) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.022 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C2 | 0.021 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.001 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C3 | 0.027 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.015 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C4 | 0.024 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C5 | 0.029 (3) | 0.022 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.002 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C6 | 0.027 (3) | 0.023 (3) | 0.020 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.002 (2) | -0.005 (2) |
| C7 | 0.028 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.024 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.000 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C8 | 0.030 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.001 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C9 | 0.023 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.002 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C10 | 0.023 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C11 | 0.020 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.001 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C12 | 0.028 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.020 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.001 (2) | -0.005 (2) |
| C13 | 0.042 (4) | 0.019 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.001 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.000 (2) |
| C14 | 0.066 (6) | 0.045 (5) | 0.041 (5) | 0.009 (4) | 0.014 (4) | 0.018 (4) |
| C16 | 0.061 (6) | 0.040 (5) | 0.091 (8) | 0.014 (4) | 0.018 (5) | 0.023 (5) |
| C17 | 0.033 (4) | 0.021 (3) | 0.025 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.000 (3) | -0.005 (2) |
| C18 | 0.035 (4) | 0.025 (3) | 0.024 (3) | 0.002 (3) | -0.004 (3) | -0.006 (2) |
| C19 | 0.076 (6) | 0.048 (5) | 0.030 (4) | 0.008 (4) | -0.013 (4) | 0.002 (4) |
| C20 | 0.085 (8) | 0.048 (5) | 0.076 (7) | -0.004 (5) | 0.014 (6) | 0.020 (5) |
| C21 | 0.063 (7) | 0.042 (6) | 0.149 (12) | 0.007 (5) | -0.042 (7) | 0.007 (7) |
| C22 | 0.036 (4) | 0.070 (6) | 0.045 (5) | -0.001 (4) | 0.010 (3) | -0.021 (4) |
| C23 | 0.042 (5) | 0.117 (10) | 0.067 (7) | 0.005 (6) | 0.004 (4) | -0.008 (7) |
| C24 | 0.063 (6) | 0.091 (8) | 0.049 (6) | -0.008 (5) | 0.027 (5) | -0.025 (5) |
| C25 | 0.027 (4) | 0.043 (4) | 0.044 (4) | -0.001 (3) | 0.001 (3) | -0.022 (3) |
| C26 | 0.050 (6) | 0.037 (5) | 0.105 (9) | -0.010 (4) | 0.006 (5) | -0.007 (5) |
| C27 | 0.035 (5) | 0.106 (8) | 0.069 (7) | -0.006 (5) | 0.002 (4) | -0.066 (6) |
| C28 | 0.036 (4) | 0.023 (3) | 0.022 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.002 (3) | -0.006 (2) |
| C29 | 0.047 (4) | 0.023 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.007 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| C30 | 0.066 (6) | 0.025 (4) | 0.047 (5) | -0.006 (3) | -0.003 (4) | -0.002 (3) |
| C31 | 0.057 (6) | 0.048 (5) | 0.056 (6) | -0.011 (4) | 0.005 (4) | 0.007 (4) |
| C32 | 0.075 (7) | 0.069 (7) | 0.053 (6) | -0.013 (5) | -0.012 (5) | -0.005 (5) |
| C33 | 0.086 (7) | 0.030 (4) | 0.046 (5) | 0.003 (4) | 0.023 (4) | -0.008 (4) |
| C34 | 0.103 (9) | 0.048 (6) | 0.079 (8) | -0.018 (5) | 0.058 (6) | -0.018 (5) |
| C35 | 0.087 (7) | 0.034 (5) | 0.063 (6) | 0.013 (4) | 0.029 (5) | -0.013 (4) |
| C36 | 0.054 (5) | 0.039 (5) | 0.044 (5) | 0.007 (4) | 0.005 (4) | 0.002 (4) |
| C37 | 0.050 (6) | 0.076 (7) | 0.069 (7) | 0.008 (5) | 0.002 (4) | -0.003 (6) |
| C38 | 0.093 (8) | 0.051 (6) | 0.067 (7) | 0.014 (5) | -0.007 (5) | 0.024 (5) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| Si1—C13 | 1.841 (6) | C20—H20B | 0.980 |
| Si1—C14 | 1.851 (9) | C20—H20C | 0.980 |
| Si1—C16 | 1.856 (9) | C21—H21A | 0.980 |
| Si1—C15A | 1.865 (14) | C21—H21B | 0.980 |
| Si1—C15B | 1.88 (2) | C21—H21C | 0.980 |
| Si2—C18 | 1.837 (6) | C22—C23 | 1.518 (13) |
| Si2—C25 | 1.880 (7) | C22—C24 | 1.540 (12) |
| Si2—C19 | 1.880 (9) | C22—H22A | 1.00 |
| Si2—C22 | 1.893 (8) | C23—H23A | 0.980 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| Si3—C29 | 1.841 (7) | C23—H23B | 0.980 |
| Si3—C33 | 1.888 (8) | C23—H23C | 0.980 |
| Si3—C36 | 1.887 (9) | C24—H24A | 0.980 |
| Si3—C30 | 1.890 (9) | C24—H24B | 0.980 |
| C1—C11 ⁱ | 1.417 (8) | C24—H24C | 0.980 |
| C1—C2 | 1.420 (8) | C25—C27 | 1.522 (11) |
| C1—C12 | 1.425 (8) | C25—C26 | 1.524 (13) |
| C2—C3 | 1.402 (7) | C25—H25A | 1.00 |
| C2—C11 | 1.447 (8) | C26—H26A | 0.980 |
| C3—C4 | 1.384 (8) | C26—H26B | 0.980 |
| C3—H3A | 0.950 | C26—H26C | 0.980 |
| C4—C5 | 1.426 (8) | C27—H27A | 0.980 |
| C4—C9 | 1.438 (8) | C27—H27B | 0.980 |
| C5—C6 | 1.369 (8) | C27—H27C | 0.980 |
| C5—H5A | 0.950 | C28—C29 | 1.202 (9) |
| C6—C17 | 1.433 (8) | C30—C32 | 1.524 (13) |
| C6—C7 | 1.450 (8) | C30—C31 | 1.531 (13) |
| C7—C8 | 1.368 (8) | C30—H30A | 1.00 |
| C7—C28 | 1.433 (8) | C31—H31A | 0.980 |
| C8—C9 | 1.426 (8) | C31—H31B | 0.980 |
| C8—H8A | 0.950 | C31—H31C | 0.980 |
| C9—C10 | 1.381 (8) | C32—H32A | 0.980 |
| C10—C11 | 1.412 (8) | C32—H32B | 0.980 |
| C10—H10A | 0.950 | C32—H32C | 0.980 |
| C11—C1 ⁱ | 1.417 (8) | C33—C34 | 1.474 (13) |
| C12—C13 | 1.206 (8) | C33—C35 | 1.529 (12) |
| C14—H14A | 0.980 | C33—H33A | 1.00 |
| C14—H14B | 0.980 | C34—H34A | 0.980 |
| C14—H14C | 0.980 | C34—H34B | 0.980 |
| C15A—H15A | 0.980 | C34—H34C | 0.980 |
| C15A—H15B | 0.980 | C35—H35A | 0.980 |
| C15A—H15C | 0.980 | C35—H35B | 0.980 |
| C15B—H15D | 0.980 | C35—H35C | 0.980 |
| C15B—H15E | 0.980 | C36—C37 | 1.523 (13) |
| C15B—H15F | 0.980 | C36—C38 | 1.537 (12) |
| C16—H16A | 0.980 | C36—H36A | 1.00 |
| C16—H16B | 0.980 | C37—H37A | 0.980 |
| C16—H16C | 0.980 | C37—H37B | 0.980 |
| C17—C18 | 1.202 (9) | C37—H37C | 0.980 |
| C19—C21 | 1.514 (15) | C38—H38A | 0.980 |
| C19—C20 | 1.537 (14) | C38—H38B | 0.980 |
| C19—H19A | 1.00 | C38—H38C | 0.980 |
| C20—H20A | 0.980 | | |
| C13—Si1—C14 | 108.7 (3) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C13—Si1—C16 | 106.5 (4) | C19—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C14—Si1—C16 | 110.7 (4) | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C13—Si1—C15A | 109.5 (5) | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C14—Si1—C15A | 117.4 (6) | C23—C22—C24 | 113.6 (8) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C16—Si1—C15A | 103.4 (6) | C23—C22—Si2 | 113.9 (6) |
| C13—Si1—C15B | 106.1 (7) | C24—C22—Si2 | 112.6 (7) |
| C14—Si1—C15B | 101.5 (8) | C23—C22—H22A | 105.2 |
| C16—Si1—C15B | 122.7 (8) | C24—C22—H22A | 105.2 |
| C15A—Si1—C15B | 20.2 (7) | Si2—C22—H22A | 105.2 |
| C18—Si2—C25 | 107.7 (3) | C22—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C18—Si2—C19 | 105.6 (3) | C22—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C25—Si2—C19 | 111.8 (4) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C18—Si2—C22 | 107.0 (3) | C22—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C25—Si2—C22 | 111.0 (4) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C19—Si2—C22 | 113.2 (5) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C29—Si3—C33 | 108.2 (3) | C22—C24—H24A | 109.5 |
| C29—Si3—C36 | 104.8 (4) | C22—C24—H24B | 109.5 |
| C33—Si3—C36 | 116.9 (4) | H24A—C24—H24B | 109.5 |
| C29—Si3—C30 | 107.8 (4) | C22—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| C33—Si3—C30 | 109.6 (4) | H24A—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| C36—Si3—C30 | 109.1 (4) | H24B—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| C11 ⁱ —C1—C2 | 120.6 (5) | C27—C25—C26 | 111.2 (8) |
| C11 ⁱ —C1—C12 | 120.2 (5) | C27—C25—Si2 | 112.6 (6) |
| C2—C1—C12 | 119.2 (5) | C26—C25—Si2 | 111.8 (5) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.4 (5) | C27—C25—H25A | 107.0 |
| C3—C2—C11 | 118.9 (5) | C26—C25—H25A | 107.0 |
| C1—C2—C11 | 119.7 (5) | Si2—C25—H25A | 107.0 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 121.8 (5) | C25—C26—H26A | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 119.1 | C25—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 119.1 | H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.9 (5) | C25—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C9 | 119.5 (5) | H26A—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—C9 | 118.6 (5) | H26B—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 121.9 (5) | C25—C27—H27A | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 119.0 | C25—C27—H27B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 119.0 | H27A—C27—H27B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C17 | 119.2 (6) | C25—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 119.6 (5) | H27A—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C17—C6—C7 | 121.1 (5) | H27B—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C28 | 120.8 (6) | C29—C28—C7 | 178.8 (8) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 119.2 (5) | C28—C29—Si3 | 176.7 (7) |
| C28—C7—C6 | 119.9 (5) | C32—C30—C31 | 109.4 (8) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 122.3 (5) | C32—C30—Si3 | 113.9 (7) |
| C7—C8—H8A | 118.8 | C31—C30—Si3 | 111.2 (6) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 118.8 | C32—C30—H30A | 107.4 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 122.4 (5) | C31—C30—H30A | 107.4 |
| C10—C9—C4 | 119.4 (5) | Si3—C30—H30A | 107.4 |
| C8—C9—C4 | 118.2 (5) | C30—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 121.9 (5) | C30—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 119.1 | H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10A | 119.1 | C30—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C1 ⁱ | 121.8 (5) | H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C10—C11—C2 | 118.5 (5) | H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C1 ⁱ —C11—C2 | 119.7 (5) | C30—C32—H32A | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C1 | 178.7 (7) | C30—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—Si1 | 178.0 (6) | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| Si1—C14—H14A | 109.5 | C30—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| Si1—C14—H14B | 109.5 | H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 | H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| Si1—C14—H14C | 109.5 | C34—C33—C35 | 112.2 (9) |
| H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 | C34—C33—Si3 | 115.6 (6) |
| H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 | C35—C33—Si3 | 112.3 (6) |
| Si1—C15A—H15A | 109.5 | C34—C33—H33A | 105.2 |
| Si1—C15A—H15B | 109.5 | C35—C33—H33A | 105.2 |
| H15A—C15A—H15B | 109.5 | Si3—C33—H33A | 105.2 |
| Si1—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | C33—C34—H34A | 109.5 |
| H15A—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | C33—C34—H34B | 109.5 |
| H15B—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | H34A—C34—H34B | 109.5 |
| Si1—C15B—H15D | 109.5 | C33—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| Si1—C15B—H15E | 109.5 | H34A—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| H15D—C15B—H15E | 109.5 | H34B—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| Si1—C15B—H15F | 109.5 | C33—C35—H35A | 109.5 |
| H15D—C15B—H15F | 109.5 | C33—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| H15E—C15B—H15F | 109.5 | H35A—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| Si1—C16—H16A | 109.5 | C33—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| Si1—C16—H16B | 109.5 | H35A—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 | H35B—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| Si1—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C37—C36—C38 | 110.5 (8) |
| H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C37—C36—Si3 | 113.5 (6) |
| H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C38—C36—Si3 | 114.8 (7) |
| C18—C17—C6 | 176.0 (7) | C37—C36—H36A | 105.7 |
| C17—C18—Si2 | 173.4 (6) | C38—C36—H36A | 105.7 |
| C21—C19—C20 | 109.3 (8) | Si3—C36—H36A | 105.7 |
| C21—C19—Si2 | 111.2 (7) | C36—C37—H37A | 109.5 |
| C20—C19—Si2 | 112.6 (6) | C36—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| C21—C19—H19A | 107.8 | H37A—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| C20—C19—H19A | 107.8 | C36—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| Si2—C19—H19A | 107.8 | H37A—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C19—C20—H20A | 109.5 | H37B—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C19—C20—H20B | 109.5 | C36—C38—H38A | 109.5 |
| H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 | C36—C38—H38B | 109.5 |
| C19—C20—H20C | 109.5 | H38A—C38—H38B | 109.5 |
| H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 | C36—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 | H38A—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| C19—C21—H21A | 109.5 | H38B—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| C19—C21—H21B | 109.5 | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y, -z+2$.

Fig. 1

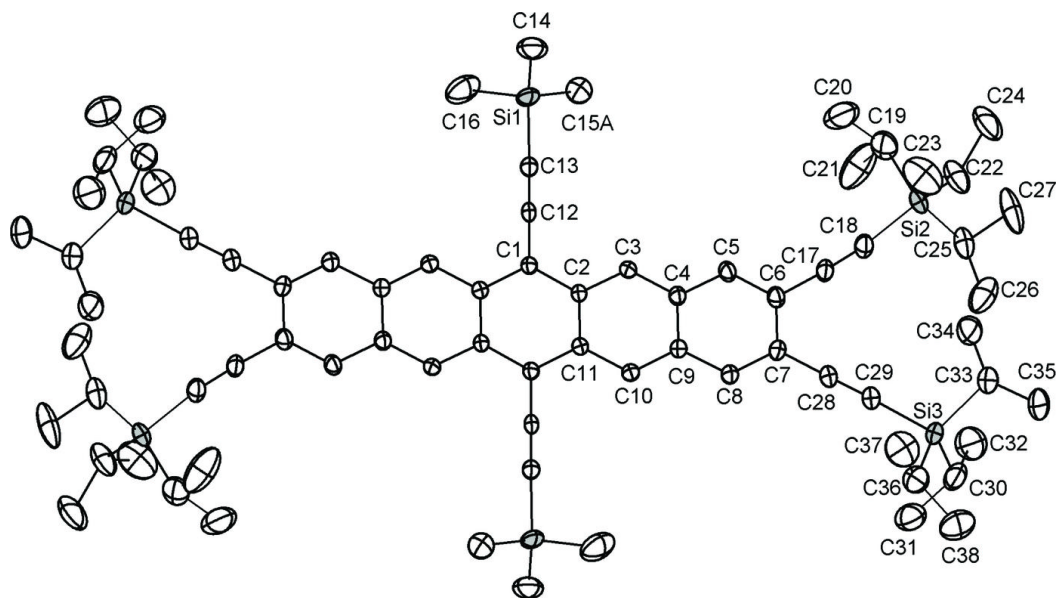


Fig. 2

